anti-MAG Antibodies ELISA

Pre-Analytics

Specimen

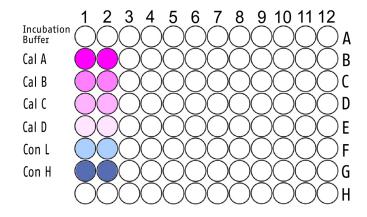
Serum

Specimen collection Use conventional plain tubes to collect blood. Process to serum according to manufacturer's instruction.

Storage of Serum

- Prepare aliquots
- Freeze/thaw cycles not recommended
- 2-8°C (up to 16 days)
- -20°C (up to 12 months)

Microtiter Plate Layout



- · Uniformly coated with human MAG
- Break-away strip convenience

Reagent Preparation Number of Analysis

Number of test runs	Number of analysis
1	at least 41
2	at least 34
3	at least 27

Reagent	Temperature °C
Wash buffer*	2-8
Incubation Buffer*	2-8
Enzyme conguate*	2-8
TMB substrate	18-28
Stop solution	18-28

^{*} New Formulation: Contain eco-friendly Tween 20.

Sample Preparation

- Dilute samples 1:1000 with incubation buffer and vortex gently.
- · Leave diluted samples, reconstituted calibrators and controls at 2-8°C for 30 minutes prior pipetting.

Procedure

Preparation: Sera, Calibrators, Controls

Dilute Sera: 1: 1'000 (incubation buffer) Reconstitute Calibrators and Controls

Precoated Microtiter Plate

wash 4x (≥ 300 μL wash buffer)

Sera, Calibrators, Controls (100 µL, each)

incubate (2 hr ± 5 min)

wash 4x (≥ 300 μL wash buffer)

Enzyme Label (100 µLs)

incubate (2 hr ± 5 min)

wash 4x (≥ 300 µL wash buffer)

TMB Substrate (100 µL)

incubate (30 min ± 2 min) on a plate shaker: 400 - 600 rpm

Stop Solution (100 µL)

within 30 min

Absorbance (450 nm)

Literature References

Supporting clinical performance and cut-off value

Kuijf M. et al., Neurology, 2009 Stork A.J.C. et al., J Neuroimmunol, 2014 and 2016 Campagnolo M. et al., J Neuroimmunol, 2015 Vallat J.M. et al., Neurology, 2021 Steck A. Jet al., J Neuroimmunol, 2021

This document is for information purpose only, before performing the assay please carefully refer/read the respective IFU available (https://www.buhlmannlabs.ch/support/ downloads/eifus/).

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Methodology

Method ELISA

For laboratory use only

Analyte anti-MAG Antibodies (IgM)

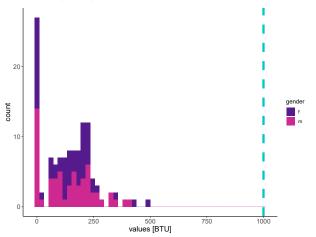
Test Semi-quantitative ELISA

Suggested Use

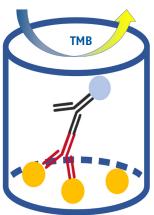
- Stand-alone-test or
- Verification of samples displaying (either IgM or IgG/IgM) HNK-1 positivity of HNK-1 (IgM or IgG/IgM Mix) as determined with BÜHLMANN GanglioCombi® MAG ELISA (EK-GCM)

Reference Interval

Determined from N=239 Controls, Apparently Normal Healthy Donors (n=141) and samples from Donors Various Autoimmune Conditions (n=98). The reference interval is < 1000 BTU.



Principle of the Assay



color reaction measured at 450nm

2nd anti IgM-antibody

Analyte: anti-MAG antibodies

Antigen: purified human MAG precoated on microtiter Plate

Clinical Performance

The clinical performance was assessed by meta-analysis of peer-reviewed scientific literature. Various studies addressed the clinical performance of the anti-MAG Antibodies ELISA in the diagnosis of IgM monoclonal gammopathy-associated neuropathies. The studies confirmed a cut-off of 1000 BTU.

Neuropathies of varions etiology Number of positive samples	344 477
Sensitivity (95% CI)	58.9% (47.2-69.6%)
Specificity (95% CI)	98.2% (89.7-99.7%)
ROC AUC (Area under receiver operating characteristics curve)	0.75

Results

- The measurement of absorbance is proportional to the titer of anti-MAG antibodies in a given sample.
- Standard Curve (curve function): 4-parameter-logistic (4-PL).
- Titers: expressed as BÜHLMANN Titer Units (BTU).
- Lot-specific Control values (low and medium) are provided on the QC-data sheet (included in each kit).

BÜHLMANN Titer Units (BTU)

BTUs are antibody-titer levels calculated in function of dilutions at which a reference pool generates a signal corresponding to the cut-off value, thus excluding inter-assay (OD) bias.

Suggested Handling of Titers

(Vallat J.-M et al., Neurology, 2021)

Titer levels [%Ratio]	Interpretation [titer]
< 1000	negative
1000 - 10000	low
10000 - 70000	mid
≥ 70000	high

Ordering code: EK-MAG 96 tests (IgM)





BÜHLMANN Laboratories AG Baselstrasse 55 4124 Schönenbuch Switzerland Phone +41 61 487 12 12
Orders logistics@buhlmannlabs.ch
info@buhlmannlabs.ch
www.buhlmannlabs.ch